

Preliminary Damage Assessment Report

Oglala Sioux Tribe – Severe Winter Storm, Snowstorm, and Flooding FEMA-4448-DR

Declared June 20, 2019

On May 31, 2019, President Julian Bear Runner requested a major disaster declaration due to a severe winter storm, snowstorm, and flooding during the period of March 13-26, 2019. President Bear Runner requested a declaration for Public Assistance, including snow assistance and Hazard Mitigation for the Oglala Sioux Tribe. During the period of May 6-17, 2019, joint federal, tribal, and local government Preliminary Damage Assessments (PDAs) were conducted in the requested areas and are summarized below. PDAs estimate damages immediately after an event and are considered, along with several other factors, in determining whether a disaster is of such severity and magnitude that effective response is beyond the capabilities of the tribe, and that Federal assistance is necessary.¹

On June 20, 2019, President Trump declared that a major disaster exists in the Oglala Sioux Tribe. This declaration made Public Assistance requested by President Bear Runner available to the Oglala Sioux Tribe of the Pine Ridge Reservation. This declaration also authorized snow assistance for a period of 48 hours for the Oglala Sioux Tribe of the Pine Ridge Reservation. Finally, this declaration also made Hazard Mitigation Grant Program assistance available for hazard mitigation measures for the Oglala Sioux Tribe of the Pine Ridge Reservation.²

Summary of Damage Assessment Information Used in Determining Whether to Declare a Major Disaster

Individual Assistance - (Not Requested)

- Total Number of Residences Impacted:³ -
 - Destroyed - -
 - Major Damage - -
 - Minor Damage - -
 - Affected - -

- Percentage of insured residences:⁴ -
- Percentage of poverty households:⁵ -
- Percentage of ownership households:⁶ -
- Disability: -
- Total Individual Assistance cost estimate: N/A

Public Assistance

- Primary Impact: Damage to roads and bridges
- Total Public Assistance cost estimate: \$1,808,022
- Per capita impact:⁷ \$56.23
- Per capita impact indicator:⁸ \$1.50

¹ The Preliminary Damage Assessment (PDA) process is a mechanism used to determine the impact and magnitude of damage and resulting needs of individuals, businesses, public sector, and community as a whole. Information collected is used by the State as a basis for the Governor’s request for a major disaster or emergency declaration, and by the President in determining a response to the Governor’s request (44 CFR § 206.33).

² When a Governor’s request for major disaster assistance under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, as amended (Stafford Act) is under review, a number of primary factors are considered to determine whether assistance is warranted. These factors are outlined in FEMA’s regulations (44 CFR § 206.48). The President has ultimate discretion and decision making authority to declare major disasters and emergencies under the Stafford Act (42 U.S.C. § 5170 and § 5191).

³ Degree of damage to impacted residences:

- Destroyed – total loss of structure, structure is not economically feasible to repair, or complete failure to major structural components (e.g., collapse of basement walls/foundation, walls or roof);
- Major Damage – substantial failure to structural elements of residence (e.g., walls, floors, foundation), or damage that will take more than 30 days to repair;
- Minor Damage – home is damaged and uninhabitable, but may be made habitable in short period of time with repairs; and
- Affected – some damage to the structure and contents, but still habitable.

⁴ By law, Federal disaster assistance cannot duplicate insurance coverage. 42 U.S.C. § 5155 and 44 C.F.R. § 206.48(b)(5).

⁵ Special populations, such as low-income, the elderly, or the unemployed may indicate a greater need for assistance. 44 C.F.R. § 206.48(b)(3).

⁶ Ibid. 44 C.F.R. § 206.48(b)(3).

⁷ Based on State population in the 2010 Census.

⁸ Statewide Per Capita Impact Indicator for FY19, *Federal Register*, October 1, 2018.