



# National Planning Frameworks

## *General Overview*

National Preparedness Directorate/National Integration Center

*May 2013*



**FEMA**

# Welcome to the Presentation

- Today's presentation covers the **National Planning Frameworks**, with a focus on the three recently released Frameworks:
  - Prevention
  - Mitigation
  - Response
- A Q&A session will conclude the presentation.

## **National Preparedness Goal**

A **secure and resilient nation** with the **capabilities** required across the **whole community** to prevent, protect against, mitigate, respond to, and recover from the threats and hazards that pose the **greatest risk**.



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Whole Community – Unity of Effort

- Preparedness is a shared responsibility. Everyone plays a role:
  - Individuals and families, including those with disabilities or others with access and functional needs
  - Businesses and nonprofits
  - Faith-based and community organizations
  - Schools and academia
  - Media outlets
  - All levels of government



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Risk-Driven, Capabilities-Based

- Natural hazards
- Pandemic influenza
- Technological and accidental hazards
- Terrorist attacks
- Cyber attacks



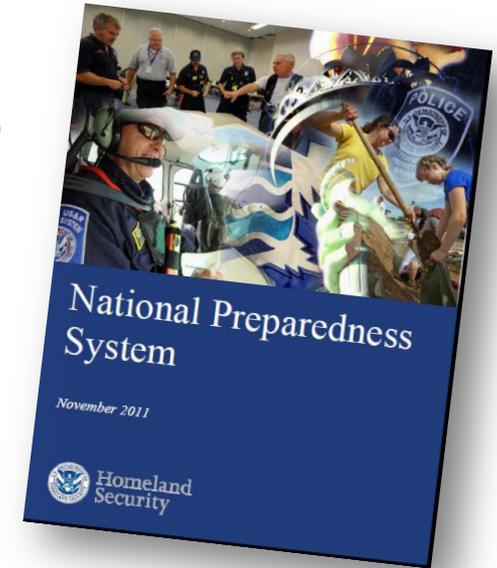
**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Part of a Larger Effort

- The **National Preparedness System** describes an organized process for the whole community to move forward with preparedness activities.
- It has six parts:
  - Identifying and Assessing Risk
  - Estimating Capability Requirements
  - Building and Sustaining Capabilities
  - Planning to Deliver Capabilities
    - *(This is where the National Planning Frameworks fit in)*
  - Validating Capabilities
  - Reviewing and Updating



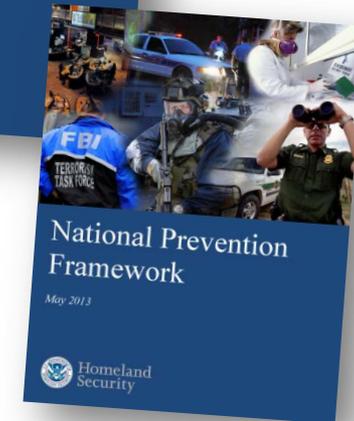
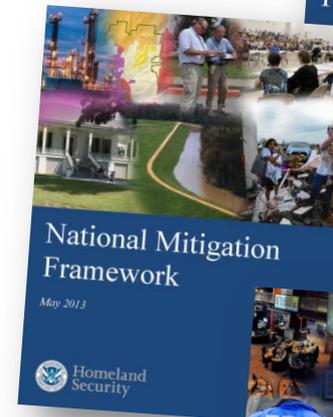
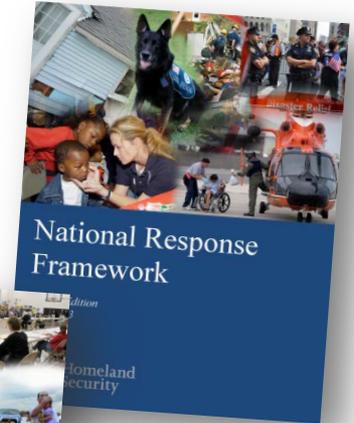
**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# What's Inside the Frameworks?

- Introduction
- Scope
- Roles and Responsibilities
- Core Capabilities
- Coordinating Structures and Integration
- Relationship to Other Mission Areas
- Operational Planning
- Supporting Resources
- Conclusion



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Roles and Responsibilities

- Individuals, families and households
- Communities
- Nongovernmental organizations
- Private sector entities
- Local governments
- State, tribal, territorial and insular area governments
- Federal government



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Relationship to Other Mission Areas



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Operational Planning

- Federal Interagency Operational Plans will go into greater detail on...
  - Priorities
  - Action strategies
  - Ways to use resources
- Comprehensive Preparedness Guide 101 covers...
  - Planning basics
  - Format and function
  - Processes

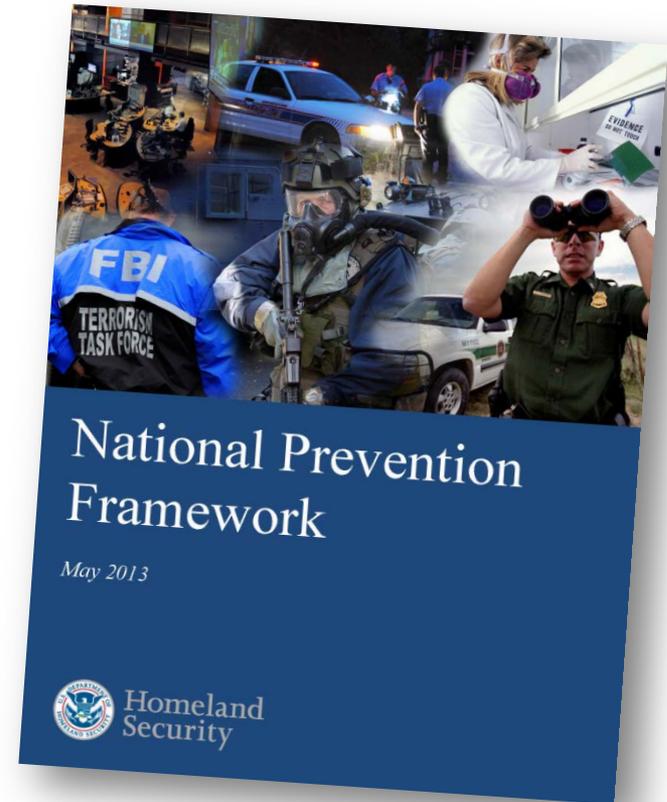


**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>  
**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# National Prevention Framework

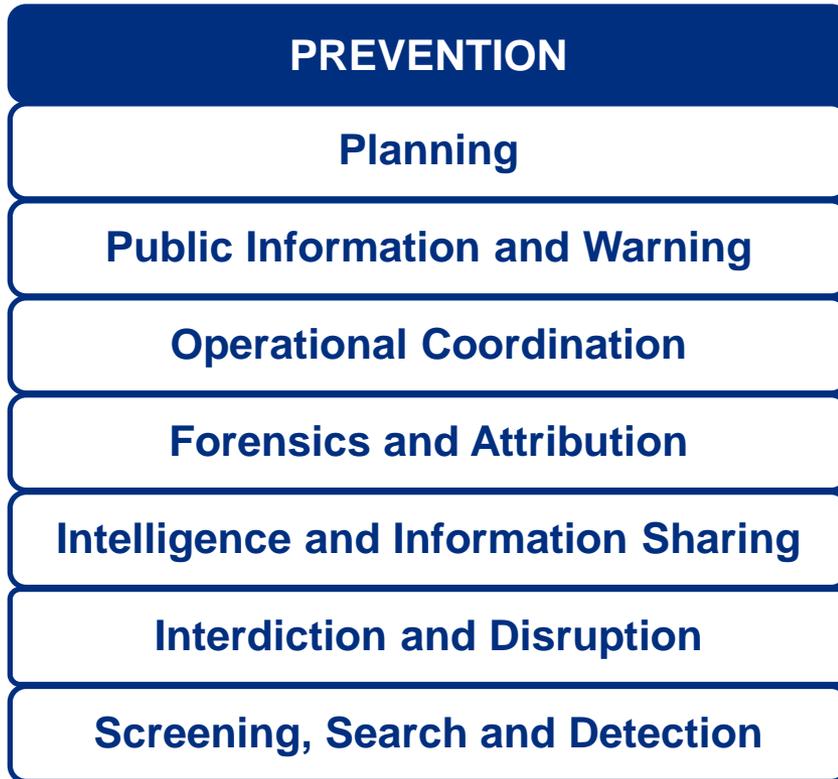
- **The Prevention Framework covers:**
  - The capabilities necessary to avoid, prevent, or stop a threatened or actual act of terrorism.
  - *Imminent* threats or acts of *terrorism* on *U.S. soil*.
- **Guiding principles:**
  - Engaged partnerships
  - Scalability, flexibility and adaptability
  - Readiness to act



FEMA

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>  
Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Prevention Core Capabilities



## Examples of prevention critical tasks:

- Increase public awareness of indicators of terrorism and terrorism-related crime
- Identify possible terrorism targets and vulnerabilities
- Disrupt terrorist financing or prevent other material support from reaching its target



**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Prevention Coordinating Structures

- **Local and Regional**

- Joint Operations Center
- Joint Terrorism Task Forces

- **State**

- Fusion Centers
- Intelligence and analytic entities

- **Federal**

- National Counterterrorism Center
- National Operations and Coordination Centers
- National Joint Terrorism Task Force
- Terrorist Screening Center
- Nationwide Suspicious Activity Reporting Initiative



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

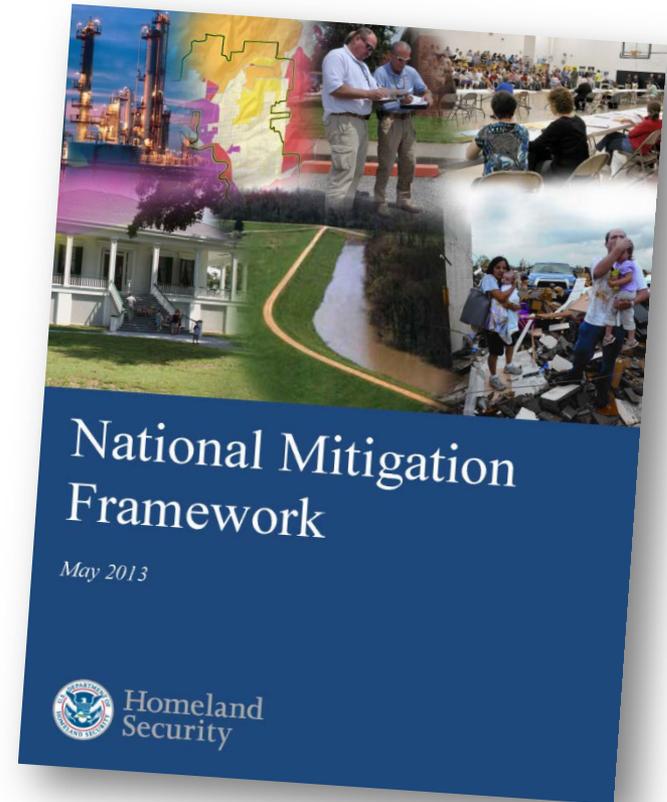
# National Mitigation Framework

- **The Mitigation Framework covers:**

- The capabilities necessary to reduce the loss of life and property by lessening the effects of disasters.
- Resilience is a key focus.

- **Guiding principles:**

- Resilience and sustainability
- Leadership and locally focused implementation
- Engaged partnerships and inclusiveness
- Risk-conscious culture



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Mitigation Core Capabilities



## Examples of mitigation critical tasks:

- Perform risk assessments and incorporate findings into planning processes
- Know the community's systems—who makes up the community and how to build constructive partnerships
- Broaden the use of natural hazards and catastrophic insurance



**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Mitigation Coordinating Structures

- **Local**
  - Community Emergency Response Teams
  - Economic development commissions
- **Multi-Jurisdictional, State and Sector**
  - Water conservation boards
  - Regional planning commissions
- **Federal**
- **National**
  - National Security Council
  - Sector Specific Agencies
  - Mitigation Framework Leadership Group (MitFLG)



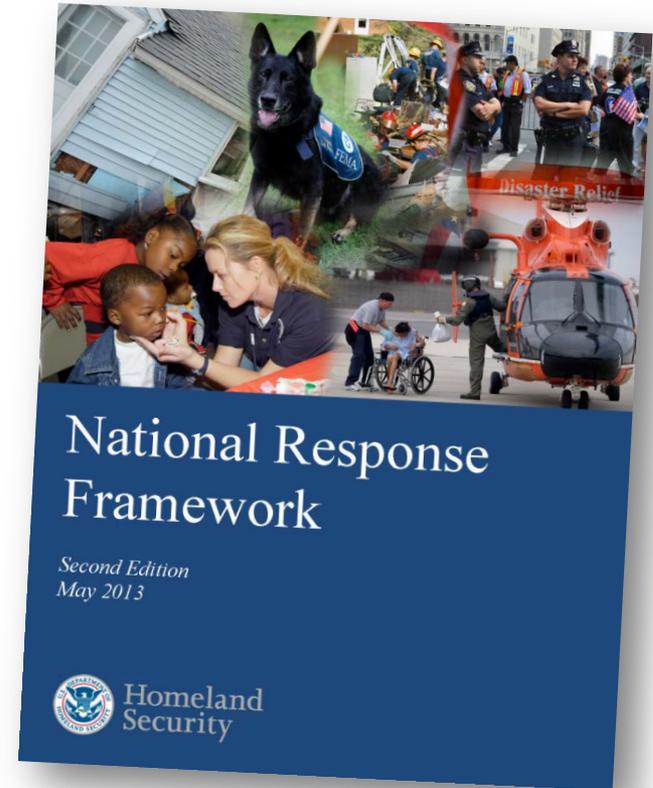
**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# National Response Framework

- **The Response Framework covers:**
  - The capabilities necessary to save lives, protect property and the environment, and meet basic human needs after an incident has occurred.
  
- **Guiding principles:**
  - Engaged partnership
  - Tiered response
  - Scalable, flexible and adaptable operational
  - Unity of effort through unified command
  - Readiness to act



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Response Core Capabilities

RESPONSE	
Planning	Mass Care Services
Public Information and Warning	Mass Search and Rescue Operations
Operational Coordination	On-Scene Security and Protection
Critical Transportation	Operational Communications
Environmental Response / Health and Safety	Public and Private Services and Resources
Fatality Management Services	Public Health and Medical Services
Infrastructure Systems	Situational Assessment



**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Response Coordinating Structures

- **Local**
  - Planning committees
  - Community Emergency Response Teams
- **State**
  - Independent committees and councils
  - Animal disaster planning committees
- **Private sector**
  - Business emergency operations centers
  - Industry trade groups
- **Federal**
  - National Security Council
  - Emergency Support Functions



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Response Emergency Support Functions

- #1: Transportation
- #2: Communications
- #3: Public Works and Engineering
- #4: Firefighting
- #5: Information and Planning
- #6: Mass Care, Emergency Assistance, Temporary Housing and Human Services
- #7: Logistics
- #8: Public Health and Medical Services
- #9: Search and Rescue
- #10: Oil and Hazardous Materials Response
- #11: Agriculture and Natural Resources
- #12: Energy
- #13: Public Safety and Security
- #15: External Affairs



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Supporting Resources and Conclusion



**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

Questions?



**FEMA**

# Backup Slides



**FEMA**

# National Disaster Recovery Framework

- **The Recovery Framework covers:**

- The capabilities necessary to assist communities affected by an incident to recover effectively.

- **Core principles:**

- Individual and family empowerment
- Leadership and local primacy
- Pre-disaster recovery planning
- Partnerships and inclusiveness
- Public information
- Unity of effort
- Timeliness and flexibility
- Resilience and sustainability
- Psychological and emotional recovery



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Achieving Disaster Recovery

- **Success factors:**
  - Decisionmaking and coordination
  - Community recovery planning processes
  - Well-managed recovery
  - Proactive community involvement
  - Well-administered financial acquisition
  - Flexibility
  - Resilient rebuilding



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Recovery Support Functions

## Recovery Support Functions

Community Planning and Capacity Building

Economic

Health and Social Services

Housing

Infrastructure Systems

Natural and Cultural Resources



**FEMA**

Learn more online: <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

Send us e-mail: [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)

# Community Considerations

- Accessibility and Recovery
- Inclusion of All Community Members
- Unmet Needs
- Rural Recovery
- High-Density Urban Area Needs



**FEMA**

**Learn more online:** <http://www.fema.gov/nationalpreparedness>

**Send us e-mail:** [PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov](mailto:PPD8-Engagement@fema.dhs.gov)