

March 17, 2009

## **TYRRELL PARK**

### **PROBLEM DESCRIPTION**

The 131 acre watershed in the City of Beaumont, which is the subject of this application, experiences frequent structure flooding. The watershed is a developed subdivision known as the “Upper Ditch 200-B2 Watershed.” The subdivision is known as Tyrrell Park and it lies in southern Beaumont, Texas. Some level of structure flooding occurs during rainfall events with a reoccurrence interval of five (5) years. The cause of the structure flooding is the fact that the finished floor elevations of the structures is right at natural ground elevation, and this natural ground is lower than the ground the outfall must cross on its way to Willow Marsh Bayou. The flow rates generated by the run-off from the 131 acres causes head loss through the crossings and ditches, and causes floodwaters to enter the houses in the area.

Latitude/Longitude	30°01'14" N	94°09'28" W
Firm / Yes	4854570040D	
Zone	X	

### **SCOPE OF WORK**

The work scope for this project is to construct two small detention basins (14 acre feet), increase the size of a road crossing, and buyout five (5) homes which are the lowest in the area. The buyout area will be used for the detention basins. The net result of this effort will be a lower 100-year water surface in the area, and a significant reduction in flooding. By removing the lowest homes the design water surface can be increased.

<u>TASK</u>	<u>START</u>	<u>STOP</u>
Final Engineering	Week 1	Week 3
Property Acquisition	Week 3	Week 15
Demolition & Clearing	Week 16	Week 19
Excavation	Week 20	Week 28
Downspout Installation	Week 29	Week 33
Crossing Installation	Week 34	Week 35
Dress-up	Week 35	Week 40
Seeding	Week 41	Week 42

### **DECISION MAKING PROCESS**

We are focusing on the area in our community that has the greatest potential for losses. On January 4, 2009, Tyrrell Park received 5.43” of rain in a 12 hour period. This equates to a 2-year rainfall event. Several homes were flooded and Jefferson County Drainage District No. 6 personnel were dispatched. The District’s personnel witnessed the flooding and saw this relatively isolated problem area. Several of the citizens called and directed the District’s attention to the problem. Given the relatively small amount of rain, the corresponding level of flooding, and the potential for more flooding, this area was given priority for a solution to be found. Additionally, repetitive loss structures are in the area and uninsured citizens are reporting multiple occurrences of flooding. The detention buyout alternative was chosen for economic reasons and the difficulty of increasing outfall capacity and the tailwater conditions in Willow Marsh Bayou will allow only very minimal head losses from the problem area to the bayou.

### **EXPLANATION AS TO WHY THIS PROJECT IS THE BET ALTERNATIVE**

When analyzing the solution for the flooding problem, four alternatives were considered: 1) “no action,” 2) channelization, 3) buyout, and 4) a combination of detention and buyout. Alternative 4 is by far the best alternative. The buyout alternative is unacceptable because of economic reasons. The proposed project provides some level of protection for 55 homes. Purchasing only half of these homes would cost over \$2 million. Since this is less than \$1 million project, we are getting more protection for the money using alternative 4.

In order to accomplish the needed benefit, buyouts of three (3) homes sitting a foot lower than the rest of the homes will be necessary. A project with enough detention or channelization that lowers the flood waters below these three houses is not cost effective. A channelization project would require widening a channel for 6900 linear feet and purchasing additional right-of-way. The cost of channelization would be slightly more and would require two gravity sewer line adjustments using inverted siphons which are a constant maintenance problem. Creating detention basins is the best alternative.

**HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC ANALYSIS**

The capacity of the existing and proposed drainage system was analyzed using computer programs based on the Manning Flow Equation for culverts and open channels. The volume of water stored in flooded areas was calculated using a contour map generated from collected field data. Also included was the volume of water stored in ditches and culverts.

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers’ program HEC-1 was utilized to calculate flows of various locations in the watershed. Inputs into the HEC-1 model were area, time of concentration, soil properties, amount of impervious cover, storage coefficients and rainfall distributions. The relationship of each sub-area to the other was also defined, as well as the flood hydrograph routes. The Modified-Puls Routing Method was used to analyze existing flooding, as well as, to size proposed detention basins. The storage, outflow, elevation relationship was carefully determined and inserted into the model.

The flow rates calculated were compared to the existing capacity and alternatives were analyzed providing the most practical, economical and environmentally appropriate solution to the problems. Downstream areas were taken into consideration and alternatives were chosen, which make sense for the entire area.

**GROUND AND VEGETATION DISTURBANCE**

This project involves demolishing five (5) houses, excavating 7.7 acres 4 feet deep, and laying a culvert along a public street. The ground to be disturbed is open yards and fields. A few small trees exist around the perimeter of the basins and will be saved if possible. Upon completion, the excavated area will be seeded with grass, and will become a permanent green space in the addition. No wetlands are affected by this project.

**TYRRELL PARK — COST ESTIMATE**

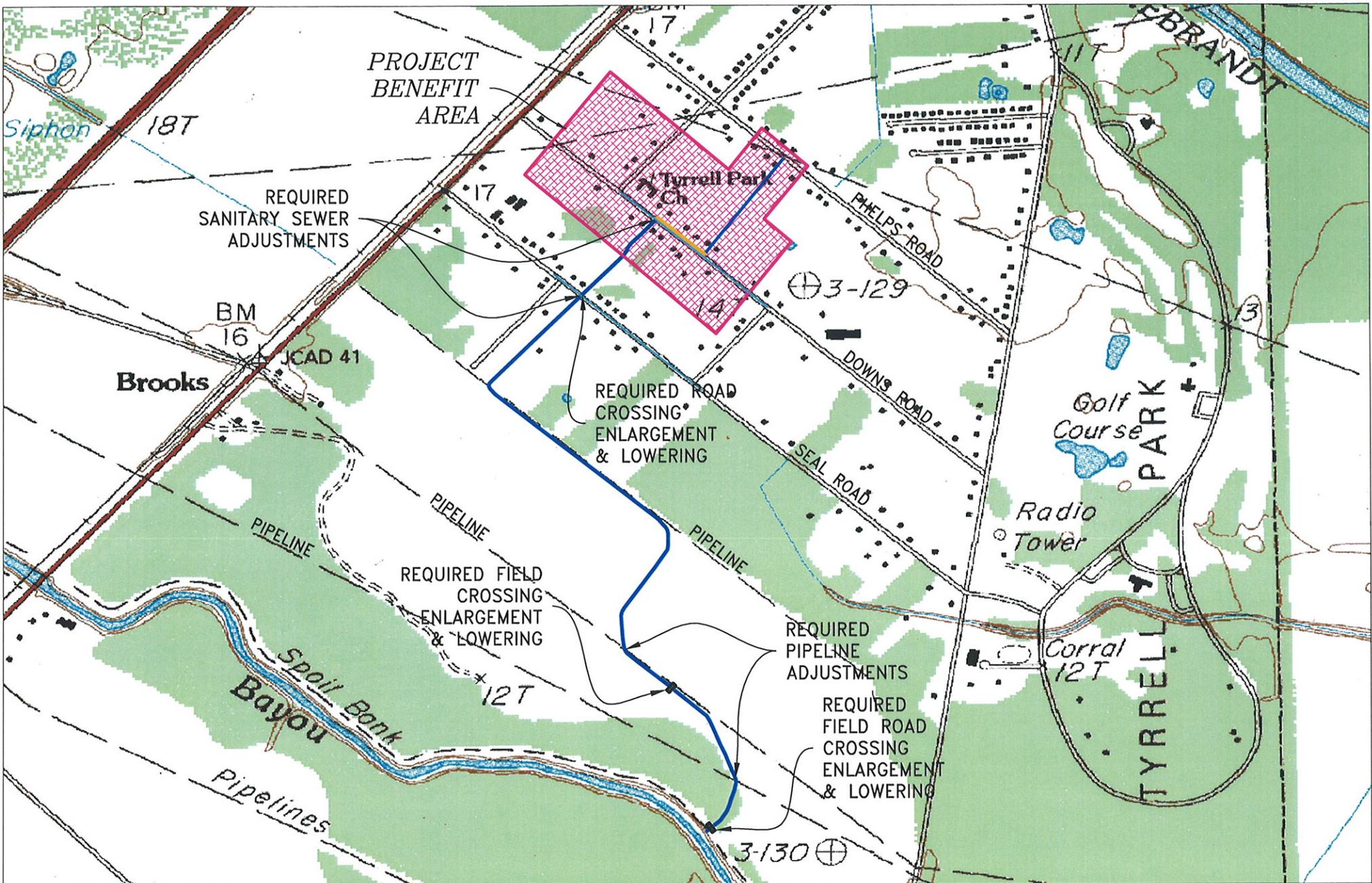
<b>ITEM</b>	<b>QUANTITY UNIT</b>	<b>UNIT COST</b>	<b>TOTAL COST</b>
House Acquisition	5 ea.	\$75,000.00	\$375,000.00
Property Acquisition	7 acres	\$20,000.00	\$140,000.00
Excavation	45,000 cu. yds.	\$5.00	\$225,000.00
30” Culvert	350 L.F.	\$70.00	\$24,500.00
Street Repair	800 sq. yds.	\$50.00	\$40,000.00
Downspout & Aprons	12 ea.	\$1,400.00	\$16,800.00
Seeding	9 acres	\$500.00	\$4,500.00
Dress-up	1 ea.	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00

**SUB-TOTAL**                      \$830,800.00

COST ESTIMATE	\$830,800.00
5% ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS	\$41,540.00
ENGINEERING COSTS	\$25,000.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$897,340.00</b>

### **THE SOURCE AND TYPE OF PROBLEM**

The heavy rains we experience, coupled with the flat topography of the area, are the sources of the problem. There is not enough elevation change from the problem area to the outfall to convey flood flows below ground economically.



**LEGEND:**

- PROPOSED CHANNEL ENLARGEMENT
- PROPOSED CROSSING IMPROVEMENTS

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**  
**DRAINAGE DISTRICT #6**  
**TYRRELL PARK PROJECT & BENEFIT AREA**  
**CHANNELIZATION ALTERNATIVE**  
**ON USGS QUADRANGLES**  
**FANNETT WEST & FANNETT EAST**

Tyrrell Park

100yr. existing 1 of 4

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1*****
*
* FLOOD HYDROGRAPH PACKAGE (HEC-1) *
*      JUN 1998                *
*      VERSION 4.1              *
*
* RUN DATE 02MAR09 TIME 14:21:38 *
*
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*
* U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS *
* HYDROLOGIC ENGINEERING CENTER *
* 609 SECOND STREET            *
* DAVIS, CALIFORNIA 95616      *
* (916) 756-1104              *
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X      X  XXXXXXXX  XXXXX      X
X      X  X        X      X    XX
X      X  X        X        X    X
XXXXXXXX XXXX      X        XXXXX X
X      X  X        X        X    X
X      X  X        X      X    X
X      X  XXXXXXXX  XXXXX      XXX

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THIS PROGRAM REPLACES ALL PREVIOUS VERSIONS OF HEC-1 KNOWN AS HEC1 (JAN 73), HEC1GS, HEC1DB, AND HEC1KW.

THE DEFINITIONS OF VARIABLES -RTIMP- AND -RTIOR- HAVE CHANGED FROM THOSE USED WITH THE 1973-STYLE INPUT STRUCTURE.  
 THE DEFINITION OF -AMSKK- ON RM-CARD WAS CHANGED WITH REVISIONS DATED 28 SEP 81. THIS IS THE FORTRAN77 VERSION  
 NEW OPTIONS: DAMBREAK OUTFLOW SUBMERGENCE , SINGLE EVENT DAMAGE CALCULATION, DSS:WRITE STAGE FREQUENCY,  
 DSS:READ TIME SERIES AT DESIRED CALCULATION INTERVAL LOSS RATE:GREEN AND AMPT INFILTRATION  
 KINEMATIC WAVE: NEW FINITE DIFFERENCE ALGORITHM

1

HEC-1 INPUT

PAGE 1

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LINE          ID.....1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....6.....7.....8.....9.....10
1             ID   Tyrrell Park
2             ID   6 Storms

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3	ID										
4	IT	15	1JAN08	1200	96						
5	IO	5	0								
6	KK	SUB A									
7	KM	COMPUTE HYDROGRAPH AT SUB A NODE 1									
8	KM	EXP LOSS RATE CLARK UNIT HYDROGRAPH									
	* PH	20	1	0.89	1.73	3.10	3.80	4.25	5.10	6.20	7.
	* PH	10	1	1.00	1.95	3.42	4.40	4.80	6.10	7.50	8.
	* PH	4	1	1.15	2.23	4.09	4.96	5.70	7.07	8.65	10.
	* PH	2	1	1.24	2.40	4.20	5.53	6.30	8.00	9.90	11.
9	PH	1	1	1.37	2.66	4.70	6.20	7.00	8.80	11.00	13.00
	* PH	.2	1	1.64	3.15	5.64	7.44	8.40	10.56	13.20	15.
10	BA	.123									
11	LE	.3	0	10	.7	10					
12	UC	0.50	.8								
13	KK	RES									
14	RS	1	FLOW	-1							
15	KM	Flooded Areas along Phelps and Seale									
16	SV	0	5	11	15	30					
17	SQ	0	33	66	86	130					
18	SE	10	11.5	14.5	15.5	17					
	* KM	Excavate Detention Increase flow from Phelps									
	* SV	0	7	14	15	30					
	* SQ	0	50	100	86	130					
	* SE	10	12.0	13.5	14.5	16					
19	KK	SUB B									
20	BA	.083									
21	LE	.3	0	10	.7	22					
22	UC	0.50	.8								
23	KK	COM2									
24	HC	2									
25	KK	RES									
26	RS	1	FLOW	-1							
27	KM	Flooded Area along Downs Rd.									
28	SV	0	5	10	20	40					

29	SQ	0	70	140	200	250
30	SE	10	13.0	15.0	16.0	17
31	ZZ					

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Tyrrell Park  
6 Storms

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5 IO      OUTPUT CONTROL VARIABLES
          IPRNT      5 PRINT CONTROL
          IPLOT      0 PLOT CONTROL
          QSCAL      0. HYDROGRAPH PLOT SCALE

IT        HYDROGRAPH TIME DATA
          NMIN      15 MINUTES IN COMPUTATION INTERVAL
          IDATE     1JAN 8 STARTING DATE
          ITIME     1200 STARTING TIME
          NQ        96 NUMBER OF HYDROGRAPH ORDINATES
          NDDATE    2JAN 8 ENDING DATE
          NDTIME    1145 ENDING TIME
          ICENT     19 CENTURY MARK

          COMPUTATION INTERVAL .25 HOURS
          TOTAL TIME BASE     23.75 HOURS

ENGLISH UNITS
DRAINAGE AREA      SQUARE MILES

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PRECIPITATION DEPTH INCHES  
 LENGTH, ELEVATION FEET  
 FLOW CUBIC FEET PER SECOND  
 STORAGE VOLUME ACRE-FEET  
 SURFACE AREA ACRES  
 TEMPERATURE DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

1

RUNOFF SUMMARY  
 FLOW IN CUBIC FEET PER SECOND  
 TIME IN HOURS, AREA IN SQUARE MILES

OPERATION	STATION	PEAK FLOW	TIME OF PEAK	AVERAGE FLOW FOR MAXIMUM PERIOD			BASIN AREA	MAXIMUM STAGE	TIME OF MAX STAGE
				6-HOUR	24-HOUR	72-HOUR			
HYDROGRAPH AT									
	SUB A	264.	12.50	97.	34.	34.	.12		
ROUTED TO									
	RES	108.	13.75	86.	33.	33.	.12	16.24	13.75
HYDROGRAPH AT									
	SUB B	181.	12.50	67.	24.	24.	.08		
2 COMBINED AT									
	COM2	265.	12.50	149.	57.	57.	.21		
ROUTED TO									
	RES	177.	13.75	145.	56.	56.	.21	15.62	13.75

\*\*\* NORMAL END OF HEC-1 \*\*\*

Tyrrell Park

100 yr proposed 1 of 4

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1*****
*
* FLOOD HYDROGRAPH PACKAGE (HEC-1) *
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# Tyrrell Park

100 yr. proposed 2 of 4

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Tyrrell Park

100 yr. proposed 3 of 4

29	SQ	0	70	140	200	250
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DRAINAGE AREA            SQUARE MILES

Tyrrell Park

100 yr proposed 4 of 4

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								13.75	
HYDROGRAPH AT									
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2 COMBINED AT									
	COM2	280.	12.50	151.	57.	57.	.21		
ROUTED TO									
	RES	178.	13.75	147.	56.	56.	.21	15.64	
								13.75	

\*\*\* NORMAL END OF HEC-1 \*\*\*