

# Risk Rating 2.0 Overview

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## Why Risk Rating 2.0?

FEMA is focused on building a culture of preparedness by closing the insurance gap. Recognizing that purchasing flood insurance can be confusing and time-consuming, the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) is redesigning its risk rating system to improve the policyholder experience.

Risk Rating 2.0 aims to accomplish this by leveraging industry best practices and current technology to deliver rates that are **fairer, easier to understand, and better reflect a property's unique flood risk**. Through these efforts, FEMA's goal is to make flood insurance significantly easier for agents to price and sell policies, and in turn, help customers better understand their flood risk and the importance of flood insurance.

Demand for change has been building for a long time, and Risk Rating 2.0 will be the culmination of a multi-year effort.

## What is Changing?

Risk Rating 2.0 will fundamentally change the way FEMA rates a property's flood risk and prices insurance. The current rating methodology has not changed since it was first developed in the 1970s. But since then, technology has evolved and so has FEMA's understanding of flood risk. Additionally, the current rating methodology is heavily dependent on the 1-percent-annual-chance-event, while Risk Rating 2.0 will incorporate a broader range of flood frequencies. FEMA will be pairing state-of-the-art industry technology with the NFIP's mapping data to establish a new risk-informed rating plan. Catastrophe models, in combination with the ability to leverage the NFIP's mapping data, will provide a better and more comprehensive understanding of risk at both the national and local level.

FEMA is building a new rating engine to help agents easily price and sell policies. It will also allow policyholders to better understand their property's flood risk and how it is reflected in their cost of insurance.

### Rating Characteristics

The new risk rating plan will use easier-to-understand rating characteristics for each property, such as:

- distance to the coast or another flooding source
- different types of flood risk
- the cost to rebuild a home

**By reflecting the cost to rebuild, the new rating plan will also aim to deliver fairer rates for owners of lower-value homes.**

**New rates for all single-family homes will go into effect nationwide on October 1, 2020.**

Risk Rating 2.0 will comply with existing statutory caps on premium increases. This will help transition policyholders who may face otherwise substantial rate increases.

## What are the benefits of Risk Rating 2.0?

The NFIP is developing Risk Rating 2.0 to deliver the following key benefits to policyholders, communities, and the flood insurance industry:



Creates an individualized picture of a property's risk



Reflects more types of flood risk in rates



Provides rates that are easier to understand for agents and policyholders



Uses the latest actuarial practices to set risk-based rates



Reduces complexity for agents to generate a quote

## Learn More

To learn more about Risk Rating 2.0 and to get the most up-to-date information, please visit [www.fema.gov/nfiptransformation](http://www.fema.gov/nfiptransformation).