# Record of Environmental Consideration

REVISED FOR FEMA ENVIRONMENTAL -- LOUISIANA -- 2006

See 44 Code of Federal Regulation Part 10

Project Name/Number: Phyllis Wheatley Elementary School-Modular Classrooms (2) / PW#9120 FIPS#071-UFTI3-00 2300 Dumaine, New Orleans, LA 70119, Orleans Parish **Project Location:** Latitude: 29.96933, Longitude: -90.07751 **Project Description:** Heavy rains and high winds from Hurricane Katrina (DR-1603) caused significant exterior and interior damage to Phyllis Wheatley Elementary School-Modular Classrooms of Orleans Parish School Board. This pw reimburses the eligible applicant for removal of buildings and legal disposal of, including strip foundation piers. Clean site of foundation debris, canopy posts, etc. Replace modular classroom space (4608 sq. Ft.) with equivalent area portable classroom space. Some hazard mitigation will be achieved through compliance with codes and standards and good construction practices. All work will be performed in a previously disturbed area with no indication of nearby waterways or other bodies of water. **Documentation Requirements** All consultation and agreements implemented to comply with the National Historic Preservation Act, Endangered Species Act, and Executive Orders 11988, 11990 and 12898 are completed and no other laws apply. (Review Concluded) (Long version) All applicable laws and executive orders were reviewed. Additional information for compliance is attached to this REC and/or included in project files, as applicable. National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) Determination Statutorily excluded from NEPA review. (Review Concluded) Programmatic Categorical Exclusion - Category (Reference PCE in comments) (Review Concluded) Categorical Exclusion - Category No Extraordinary Circumstances exist. Extraordinary Circumstances exist (See Section IV). Extraordinary Circumstances mitigated. (See Section IV comments) Are project conditions required? Yes (see section V) No (Review Concluded) **Environmental Assessment** Supplemental Environmental Assessment (Reference EA or PEA in comments) **Environmental Impact Statement** Comments: This project meets the criteria for the alternative arrangement, permanent school, type of project. This project has conditions and requires mitigation under the other EHP laws. Reviewer and Approvals Project is Non-Compliant (See attached documentation justifying selection). FEMA Environmental Reviewer: Name: Adam Borden/FEMA-Environmental Specialist Date 6-50-06 Signature

FEMA Regional Environmental Officer or Delegated Approving Official:

Project Name/Env. Database No: Phyllis Wheatley Elementary School

Parish: Orleans

Name: Don Fairley, Environmental Liason Officer
Signature 15 Date 6.30.2006
I. Compliance Review for Environmental Laws (other than NEPA)
A. National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA)  Not type of activity with potential to affect historic properties.  Activity meets Programmatic Agreement, December 3, 2004. Appendix A:  Are project conditions required? ☐ Yes (see Section V) ☐ No  Programmatic Agreement not applicable, must conduct standard Section 106 Review.
HISTORIC BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES  No historic properties that are listed or 45/50 years or older in project area. (Review Concluded)  Building or structure listed or 45/50 years or older in project area and activity not exempt from review.  □ Determination of No Historic Properties Affected (FEMA finding/SHPO/THPO concurrence on file)  Are project conditions required? □ Yes (see Section V) □ No (Review Concluded)  □ Determination of Historic Properties Affected (FEMA finding/SHPO/THPO concurrence on file)  □ Property a National Historic Landmark and National Park Service was provided early notification during the consultation process. If not, explain in comments  □ No Adverse Effect Determination (FEMA finding/SHPO/THPO concurrence on file).  Are project conditions required? □ Yes (see Section V) □ No (Review Concluded)  □ Resolution of Adverse Effect completed. (MOA on file)  Are project conditions required □ Yes (see Section V) □ No (Review Concluded)
ARCHEOLOGICAL RESOURCES  ☐ Project affects only previously disturbed ground. (Review Concluded) ☐ Project affects undisturbed ground. ☐ Project area has no potential for presence of archeological resources ☐ Determination of no historic properties affected (FEMA finding/SHPO/THPO concurrence or consultation on file). (Review Concluded) ☐ Project area has potential for presence of archeological resources ☐ Determination of no historic properties affected (FEMA finding/SHPO/THPO concurrence on file) ☐ Are project conditions required ☐ Yes (see Section V) ☐ No (Review Concluded) ☐ Determination of historic properties affected ☐ NR eligible resources not present (FEMA finding/SHPO/THPO concurrence on file) ☐ Are project conditions required ☐ Yes (see Section V) ☐ No (Review Concluded) ☐ NR eligible resources present in project area. (FEMA finding/ SHPO/THPO concurrence on file) ☐ Are project conditions required? ☐ Yes (see Section V) ☐ No (Review Concluded) ☐ Adverse Effect Determination. (FEMA finding/ SHPO/THPO concurrence on file) ☐ Adverse Effect Determination. (FEMA finding/ SHPO/THPO concurrence on file) ☐ Resolution of Adverse Effect completed. (MOA on file) ☐ Are project conditions required? ☐ Yes (see Section V) ☐ No (Review Concluded) ☐ Are project conditions required? ☐ Yes (see Section V) ☐ No (Review Concluded)

**Comments:** Historic review complete: the structure does not meet the 50-year-criterion, nor does it possess the level of exceptional importance required by criteria consideration g of the national register guidelines to be considered eligible for the national register of historic places. Therefore, the proposed work will have no effect on historic properties.

Archaeological review complete: scope of work indicates ground disturbing activities associated with the demolition and rebuild of the modular structures within their pre-disaster footprints. Upon consultation of shpo data, there are multiple archaeological sites within .5 miles of the project area. Demolition must follow the lower impact demolition stipulations & additional protocols which are attached. The stipulations and protocols should be explicit in the demolition contract. Failure to comply with these stipulations & additional protocols will jeopardize receipt of federal funding. If during the course of work, archaeological artifacts (prehistoric or historic) or human remains are discovered, the applicant shall stop work in the vicinity of the discovery and take all reasonable measures to avoid or minimize harm to the finds. The applicant shall inform their Public Assistance (PA) contacts at FEMA, who will in turn contact FEMA historic preservation staff. The applicant will not proceed with work until FEMA historic preservation staff have completed consultation with the Louisiana State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO). In addition, if unmarked graves are present, compliance with the Louisiana Unmarked Human Burial Sites Preservation Act (R.S. 8:671 et seq.) is required. The applicant shall notify the law enforcement agency of the jurisdiction where the remains are located within twenty-four hours of the discovery. The applicant shall also notify FEMA and the Louisiana Unmarked Burial Sites Board (call the Louisiana Division of Archeology at 225-342-8170) within seventy-two hours of the discovery. If this scope of work and/or the footprint/location of the new building changes, this project will need to be resubmitted for further Section 106 review prior to ground disturbing activities taking place outside of the pre-disaster footprint of the building. Correspondence/Consultation/References: - NHPA effect determinations made by Katherine Zeringue, Historic Preservation Specialist/Archaeologist

B. Endangered Species Act No listed species and/or designated critical habitat present in areas affected directly or indirectly by the Federal action. (Review Concluded) Listed species and/or designated critical habitat present in the areas affected directly or indirectly by the Federal action. No effect to species or designated critical habitat. (See comments for justification) Are project conditions required? Yes (see Section V) No (Review Concluded) May affect, but not likely to adversely affect species or designated critical habitat (FEMA determination/USFWS/NMFS concurrence on file) (Review Concluded) Are project conditions required? Yes (see Section V) No (Review Concluded) Likely to adversely affect species or designated critical habitat Formal consultation concluded. (Biological Assessment and Biological Opinion on file) Are project conditions required? YES (see Section V) NO (Review Concluded) Comments: Project is located in an urban or previously developed area. Neither listed species nor their habitat occur in or near this site, thus FEMA finds there will be no effect to threatened or endangered species. Correspondence/Consultation/References: USFWS emergency consultation provisions determined in letters dated September 15, 2005 for Katrina. C. Coastal Barrier Resources Act Project is not on or connected to CBRA Unit or Otherwise Protected Area (Review Concluded). Project is on or connected to CBRA Unit or Otherwise Protected Area. (FEMA determination/USFWS consultation on file) Proposed action an exception under Section 3505.a.6 (Review Concluded) Proposed action not excepted under Section 3505.a.6. Are project conditions required? YES (see Section V) NO (Review Concluded) Comments: Project is not within a CBRA zone. Correspondence/Consultation/References: Louisiana Coastal Barrier Resource System Maps referenced 06/29/06. D. Clean Water Act Project would not affect any waters of the U.S. (Review Concluded) Project would affect waters, including wetlands, of the U.S. Project exempted as in kind replacement or other exemption. (Review Concluded) Project requires Section 404/401/or Section 9/10 (Rivers and Harbors Act) permit, including qualification under Nationwide Permits. Are project conditions required? YES (see Section V) NO (Review Concluded)

Project Name/Env. Database No: Phyllis Wheatley Elementary School

Parish: Orleans

Comments: No jurisdictional waters of the U.S., including wetlands, occur in or near the project area. Correspondence/Consultation/References: USFWS National Wetlands Inventory map (http://www.fws.gov/nwi/) queried on 06/30/06. E. Coastal Zone Management Act Project is not located in a coastal zone area and does not affect a coastal zone area (Review concluded) Project is located in a coastal zone area and/or affects the coastal zone State administering agency does not require consistency review. (Review Concluded). State administering agency requires consistency review. Are project conditions required? YES (see Section V) NO (Review Concluded) Comments: This project is located within the Louisiana Coastal Management Zone. LA Department of Natural Resources (DNR) has determined that receipt of federal assistance is consistent with the Louisiana Coastal Resource Program. Projects within the coastal zone may still require a coastal use permit or other authorization from DNR. Projects may be coordinated by contacting LA DNR at 1-800-276-4019. Correspondence/Consultation/References: LDNR Louisiana Coastal Zone map 2002. F. Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act Project does not affect, control, or modify a waterway/body of water. (Review Concluded) Project affects controls or modifies a waterway/body of water. Coordination with USFWS conducted No Recommendations offered by USFWS. (Review Concluded) Recommendations provided by USFWS. Are project conditions required? \( \subseteq \text{YES} \) (see Section V) \( \subseteq \text{NO} \) (Review Concluded) Comments: No streams or water bodies are located in or near the project area. Correspondence/Consultation/References: Louisiana Map (http://wwwlamap.doa.louisiana.gov/) queried 06/29/06. G. Clean Air Act Project will not result in permanent air emissions. (Review Concluded) Project is located in an attainment area. (Review Concluded) Project is located in a non-attainment area. Coordination required with applicable state administering agency. Are project conditions required? YES (see section V) NO (Review Concluded) Comments: This project involves the demolition or renovation of a public structure. Regardless of the asbestos content, the applicant is responsible for ensuring that renovation or demolition activities are coordinated with the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality (LDEQ) in accordance with the LDEQ "Fifth Amended Declaration of Emergency and Administrative Order" dated March 31, 2006, and the LESHAP protocol dated March 1, 2006, incorporating the provisions of EPA's National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) and the Louisiana Administrative Code (LAC) 33.III.5151 and Chapter 27. Should Asbestos Containing Materials (ACMs) be present at the project site, the applicant is also responsible for ensuring proper disposal in accordance with the previously referenced administrative orders. Correspondence/Consultation/References: EPA Region 6 Non-attainment Map. H. Farmland Protection Policy Act Project does not affect designated prime or unique farmland. (Review Concluded) Project causes unnecessary or irreversible conversion of designated prime or unique farmland. Coordination with Natural Resource Conservation Commission required. Farmland Conversion Impact Rating, Form AD-1006, completed. Are project conditions required? YES (see section V) NO (Review Concluded) Comments: The project site is in a developed urbanized area and Farmland Protection Policy Act (FPPA) is precluded. No prime or unique farmland present.

Correspondence/Consultation/References: National Resource Conservation Service, Web Soil Survey ( <a href="http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/app/">http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/app/</a> ) referenced 06/30/06.
(http://webbensarvey.mes.asaa.gov/app/)/referenced 00/30/00.
I. Migratory Bird Treaty Act
Project not located within a flyway zone. (Review Concluded)
Project located within a flyway zone.
Project does not have potential to take migratory birds. (Review Concluded)
Are project conditions required?  Yes (see section V) No (Review Concluded)
Project has potential to take migratory birds.
Contact made with USFWS
Are project conditions required?  YES (see section V) NO (Review Concluded)
Comments: The site is an existing disturbed area with little value to migratory birds and would not be included in the USFWS migratory bird management program.
Correspondence/Consultation/References: USFWS guidance letter dated September 15, 2005 for Katrina
J. Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act    Project not located in or near Essential Fish Habitat. (Review Concluded)   Project located in or near Essential Fish Habitat.   Project does not adversely affect Essential Fish Habitat. (Review Concluded)   Are project conditions required?   Yes (see Section V)   No (Review Concluded)   Project adversely affects Essential Fish Habitat (FEMA determination/USFWS/NMFS concurrence on file)   NOAA Fisheries provided no recommendation(s) (Review Concluded).   Are project conditions required?   Yes (see Section V)   No (Review Concluded)   NOAA Fisheries provided recommendation(s)   Written reply to NOAA Fisheries recommendations completed.   Are project conditions required?   YES (see Section V)   NO (Review Concluded)
Comments: Project is not located in or near any surface waters with the potential to affect EFH species.  Correspondence/Consultation/References: Louisiana Map (http://wwwlamap.doa.louisiana.gov/) referenced 06/29/06.
<ul> <li>K. Wild and Scenic Rivers Act</li> <li> ☐ Project is not along and does not affect Wild or Scenic River (WSR) - (Review Concluded)</li> <li>☐ Project is along or affects WSR</li> <li>☐ Project adversely affects WSR as determined by NPS/USFS. FEMA cannot fund the action. (NPS/USFS/USFWS/BLM consultation on file) (Review Concluded)</li> <li>☐ Project does not adversely affect WSR. (NPS/USFS/USFWS/BLM consultation on file)</li> <li>Are project conditions required? ☐ YES (see Section V) ☐ NO (Review Concluded)</li> </ul>
Comments: None Correspondence/Consultation/References: National Wild and Scenic Rivers <a href="http://www.nps.gov/rivers/wildriverslist.html">http://www.nps.gov/rivers/wildriverslist.html</a> . referenced 06/30/06.
L. Other Relevant Laws and Environmental Regulations  State Hazardous Materials and Solid Waste Laws  Comments: Applicant shall handle, manage, and dispose of potentially hazardous waste, universal waste, and hazardous materials in accordance with the requirements of local, state, and federal regulations. These materials may include but are

Comments: Applicant shall handle, manage, and dispose of potentially hazardous waste, universal waste, and hazardous materials in accordance with the requirements of local, state, and federal regulations. These materials may include but are not limited to asbestos, lead-based paint, laboratory reagents, propane cylnders, paints and solvents, coolants containing chlorofluorocarbons (cfcs), used oil, polychlorinated biphenyls (pcbs), other petroleum products, used oil filters, fuel filters, cleaning chemicals, pesticides, batteries, and unlabeled tanks and containers. Equipment that may include these materials are ice machines, refrigerators, generators, computers, televisions, mercury switches, fluorescent lights, fluorescent light ballasts, sandblast units, paint sprayers, etc.

## **II. Compliance Review for Executive Orders**

A. E.O. 11988 - Floodplains
No Effect on Floodplains/Flood levels and project outside Floodplain - (Review Concluded)
☐ Located in Floodplain or Effects on Floodplains/Flood levels
No adverse effect on floodplain and not adversely affected by the floodplain. (Review Concluded),
Are project conditions required? Yes (see Section V) No (Review Concluded)
☐ Beneficial Effect on Floodplain Occupancy/Values (Review Concluded).
Possible adverse effects associated with investment in floodplain, occupancy or modification of floodplain environment
8 Step Process Complete - documentation on file
Are project conditions required? X YES (see Section V) NO (Review Concluded)
Comments: The site is located in Zone A3.
http://store.msc.fema.gov/webapp/wcs/stores/servlet/FemaWelcomeView?storeId=10001&catalogId=10001&langId=-1,
The city of New Orleans/Orleans parish is enrolled in the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) as of 8/3/1970. Per
Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) panel number 2252030095E dated 03/01/1984, project is located within an "A3" zone,
area of 100-yr flooding, base flood elevations and flood hazard factors as determined. Project is removal/replacement of
modular classrooms and restroom space and must coordinate and comply with local floodplain ordinance. Applicant is
required to coordinate with local floodplain administrator regarding floodplain permit(s) prior to the start of any activities.
Applicant is responsible for meeting all requirements of the permit(s). All coordination pertaining to these permit(s), should be documented to the local floodplain administrator and copies provided to Louisiana Governor's Office of Homeland
Security and Emergency Preparedness (GOHSEP) and FEMA as part of the permanent project files. In compliance with E0
11988, a completed 8-step process showing considered alternatives is attached. Per 44 CFR 9.11 alternatives were
reviewed. Per 44 CFR 9.11(d)(9), the replacement of building contents, materials and equipment, where possible, disaster
proofing of the building and/or elimination of such future losses by relocation of those building contents, materials and
equipment to or above the advisory base floodplain. Per 44 CFR 9.12, applicant must publish a final public notice 15 days
prior to the start of construction activities. Final public notice is to be forwarded to the LA GOHSEP and FEMA for
inclusion in the permanent project files.
Correspondence/Consultation/References: FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map, Community Panel No. 2252030095E dated
03/01/1984
<b>B.</b> E.O. 11990 - Wetlands
No Effects on Wetland(s) and project located outside Wetland(s) - (Review Concluded)
Located in Wetland or effects Wetland(s)
Beneficial Effect on Wetland - (Review Concluded)  Describe adverse effect associated with constructing in an man watland
Possible adverse effect associated with constructing in or near wetland  Review completed as part of floodplain review
8 Step Process Complete - documentation on file
Are project conditions required? YES (see Section V) NO (Review Concluded)
Comments: No wetlands were determined to be present by checking the USFWS National Wetlands Inventory (NWI) maps.
Correspondence/Consultation/References: USFWS NWI map accessed on-line
(http://wetlandsfws.er.usgs.gov/wtlnds/launch.html) 06/30/06.
C. E.O. 12898 - Environmental Justice for Low Income and Minority Populations
No Low income or minority population in, near or affected by the project - (Review Concluded)
Low income or minority population in or near project area
No disproportionately high and adverse impact on low income or minority population- (Review Concluded)
Disproportionately high or adverse effects on low income or minority population
Are project conditions required? YES (see Section V) NO (Review Concluded)
Comments The second sec
Comments: The percent populations of 70119 are: 72.1% black, 23.3% white and 5.6 % hispanic. The median household income in 1999 was \$ 21.397 and 29.2% of families are below poverty level
income in 1999 was \$ 21,297 and 29.2 % of families are below poverty level.  *Correspondence/Consultation/References: U.S. Census bureau 2000 data at <a href="http://factfinder.census.gov">http://factfinder.census.gov</a> , referenced
06/29/06.

III. Other Environmental Issues

Identify other potential environmental concerns in the comment box not clearly falling under a law or executive order (see environmental concerns scoping checklist for guidance).

State Hazardous Materials and Solid Waste Laws

Comments: Applicant shall handle, manage, and dispose of potentially hazardous waste, universal waste, and hazardous materials in accordance with the requirements of local, state, and federal regulations. These materials may include but are not limited to asbestos, lead-based paint, laboratory reagents, propane cylinders, paints and solvents, coolants containing chlorofluorocarbons (cfcs), used oil, polychlorinated biphenyls (pcbs), other petroleum products, used oil filters, fuel filters, cleaning chemicals, pesticides, batteries, and unlabeled tanks and containers. Equipment that may include these materials are ice machines, refrigerators, generators, computers, televisions, mercury switches, fluorescent lights, fluorescent light ballasts, sandblast units, paint sprayers, etc.

Correspondence/Consultation/Reference:

#### IV. Extraordinary Circumstances

Based on the review of compliance with other environmental laws and Executive Orders, and in consideration of other environmental factors, review the project for extraordinary circumstances.

\* A "Yes" under any circumstance may require an Environmental Assessment (EA) with the exception of (ii) which should be applied in conjunction with controversy on an environmental issue. If the circumstance can be mitigated, please explain in comments. If no, leave blank.

Yes	
· 🔲	(i) Greater scope or size than normally experienced for a particular category of action
	(ii) Actions with a high level of public controversy
	(iii) Potential for degradation, even though slight, of already existing poor environmental conditions;
	(iv) Employment of unproven technology with potential adverse effects or actions involving unique or unknown environmental risks;
	(v) Presence of endangered or threatened species or their critical habitat, or archaeological, cultural, historical or other protected resources;
	(vi) Presence of hazardous or toxic substances at levels which exceed Federal, state or local regulations or standards requiring action or attention;
	(vii) Actions with the potential to affect special status areas adversely or other critical resources such as wetlands, coastal zones, wildlife refuge and wilderness areas, wild and scenic rivers,
г	sole or principal drinking water aquifers;
닏	(viii) Potential for adverse effects on health or safety; and
	(ix) Potential to violate a federal, state, local or tribal law or requirement imposed for the protection of the environment.
	(x) Potential for significant cumulative impact when the proposed action is combined with
<del></del>	other past, present and reasonably foreseeable future actions, even though the impacts of the proposed action may not be significant by themselves.
Comments:	None

### V. Environmental Review Project Conditions

**Project Conditions:** 

#### The following conditions apply as a condition of FEMA funding reimbursement:

- This project involves the demolition or renovation of a public structure. Regardless of the asbestos content, the applicant is responsible for ensuring that renovation or demolition activities are coordinated with the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality (LDEQ) in accordance with the LDEQ "Fifth Amended Declaration of Emergency and Administrative Order" dated March 31, 2006, and the LESHAP protocol dated March 1, 2006, incorporating the provisions of EPA's National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) and the Louisiana Administrative Code (LAC) 33.III.5151 and Chapter 27. Should Asbestos Containing Materials (ACMs) be present at the project site, the applicant is also responsible for ensuring proper disposal in accordance with the previously referenced administrative orders.
- Applicant shall handle, manage, and dispose of potentially hazardous waste, universal waste, and hazardous materials in accordance with the requirements of local, state, and federal regulations. These materials may include but are not limited to asbestos, lead-based paint, laboratory reagents, propane cylnders, paints and solvents, coolants containing chlorofluorocarbons (cfcs), used oil, polychlorinated biphenyls (pcbs), other petroleum products, used oil filters, fuel filters, cleaning chemicals, pesticides, batteries, and unlabeled tanks and containers. Equipment that may include these materials are ice machines, refrigerators, generators, computers, televisions, mercury switches, fluorescent lights, fluorescent light ballasts, sandblast units, paint sprayers, etc.
- There are multiple archaeological sites within .5 miles of the project area. Demolition must follow the lower impact demolition stipulations & additional protocols which are attached. The stipulations and protocols should be explicit in the demolition contract. Failure to comply with these stipulations & additional protocols will jeopardize receipt of federal funding. If during the course of work, archaeological artifacts (prehistoric or historic) or human remains are discovered, the applicant shall stop work in the vicinity of the discovery and take all reasonable measures to avoid or minimize harm to the finds. The applicant shall inform their Public Assistance (PA) contacts at FEMA, who will in turn contact FEMA historic preservation staff. The applicant will not proceed with work until FEMA historic preservation staff have completed consultation with the Louisiana State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO). In addition, if unmarked graves are present, compliance with the Louisiana Unmarked Human Burial Sites Preservation Act (R.S. 8:671 et seq.) is required. The applicant shall notify the law enforcement agency of the jurisdiction where the remains are located within twenty-four hours of the discovery. The applicant shall also notify FEMA and the Louisiana Unmarked Burial Sites Board (call the Louisiana Division of Archeology at 225-342-8170) within seventy-two hours of the discovery. If this scope of work and/or the footprint/location of the new building changes, this project will need to be resubmitted for further Section 106 review prior to ground disturbing activities taking place outside of the pre-disaster footprint of the building.
- Applicant is required to coordinate with local floodplain administrator regarding floodplain permit(s) prior to the start of any activities. Applicant is responsible for meeting all requirements of the permit(s). All coordination pertaining to these permit(s), should be documented to the local floodplain administrator and copies provided to Louisiana Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness (GOHSEP) and FEMA as part of the permanent project files. In compliance with E0 11988, a completed 8-step process showing considered alternatives is attached. Per 44 CFR 9.11 alternatives were reviewed. Per 44 CFR 9.11(d)(9), the replacement of building contents, materials and equipment, where possible, disaster proofing of the building and/or elimination of such future losses by relocation of those building contents, materials and equipment to or above the advisory base floodplain. Per 44 CFR 9.12, applicant must publish a final public notice 15 days prior to the start of construction activities. Final public notice is to be forwarded to the LA GOHSEP and FEMA for inclusion in the permanent project files.